CHAPTER PRESIDENTS' HANDBOOK



Ву

VIETNAM VETERANS OF AMERICA, INC. AND VVA CONFERENCE OF STATE COUNCIL PRESIDENTS

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Chapter Presidents' Handbook Introduction

This handbook was originally developed for chapter presidents by the Vietnam Veterans of America Conference of State Council Presidents (CSCP). It is based on many years of combined expertise from the CSCP, VVA board members, committee chairs, and staff, to provide you with as much guidance as is available.

The purpose of this handbook is to provide assistance on a variety of issues pertaining to the proper procedures, operations, and management of a VVA Chapter. Commencing with the administering of the oath, the handbook will walk the new president through each sequence of events, from the conduct of New Business during the Annual Meeting and concluding with the transition once his or her term is completed. For leadership to be productive, one must provide a foundation of information on which to draw from. This handbook will cover many key functions, such as administration, the conduct of meetings, disciplinary issues, required forms, and reports. The number of meetings and Chapter bylaws may vary from chapter to chapter, but the techniques discussed in this handbook are necessary to keep the Chapter in compliance with *The Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America* and to assist the new Chapter President in becoming an effective leader.

Please send any recommendations for changes or improvement to the VVA National Office, Attn: Membership Affairs.

Table of Contents

Introduction Purpose of Guide
Chapter 1: Transition To/From Office
Chapter 2: Administration
Chapter 3: Meetings
Chapter 4: National Convention

Chapter Delegates Credentials Committee and Guidelines Role of Chapter President Regional Meetings/Caucus State Council Caucus

Chapter 5: Disciplinary Issues Preamble	12
Regional Disciplinary Review Committee	
Financial and Election Reporting VVA Suspensions	
AppendixVVA Forms: Annual Financial Report & HGDP Report	13
State Reporting Forms	
VVA Constitution and VVA Code of Disciplinary Policy and Procedures	
Example of Tentative Agenda	

Chapter 1: Transition To/From Office

Transition To Office – Day of Election

Every Chapter will hold their Annual Meeting in April of each year for the purpose of electing officers. The officers shall serve for a term of one (1) or two (2) years as per the Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America, **Article III: Chapter Provisions, Section 6--Officers, Paragraph B**. The members of the Chapter will determine the date and location of the meeting. After verification of the prescribed credentials for each candidate, the Chapter Nominating Committee conducts the elections in accordance with the National Constitution, the Chapter bylaws, and any chapter membershipapproved election procedures.

- **1. Administering the Oath of Office:** The Oath of Office may be administered by a member of the Board of Directors of Vietnam Veterans of America (excluding AVVA Liaison/Special Advisor), State Council President, the previous Chapter President, or whomever the chapter designates.
- **2. Immediate Actions:** The new Chapter President will assume the position of Chairperson and reconvene the meeting under New Business.
- 3. Appointment or Reaffirmation of Committee Chair: The newly elected President appoints or reappoints the chairpersons of all Chapter committees, including any membership-approved special or ad hoc committees, subject to the approval of the Chapter, as defined in Article III: Chapter Provisions, Section 7--Committees and as per Appendix II to the Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc. The President will administer the Oath of Office to the chairs as per Appendix III to the Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc. The committee chairpersons then appoint the members of committees.

Transfer of Records and Equipment – To and From Office

A verbal or written agreement for the transfer of Chapter records and equipment should be noted during the New Business session, so it will be a matter of record in the meeting minutes. The outgoing officers of the Chapter shall make appropriate arrangements for the transfer and/or delivery of all Chapter records and equipment within a thirty-(30)-day period from the date of the election and at the expense of the Chapter. The incoming administration can proceed with their duties and responsibilities only when they have possession of all of the records and equipment. The Chapter could have a committee assist with the transition or establish a policy on the transfer of records and equipment.

A new Treasurer should immediately take possession of checkbooks, credit cards, and any financial records available at the annual meeting. Other records and equipment, including but are not limited to computer(s), printer(s), scanner(s), fax machine(s), file cabinet(s), flags, banners, and archival as well as current records, and any inventory of items for sale by the Chapter, should be transferred and delivered within the thirty-(30)-

day period. The delivery of the above items should be in person or by means of an appropriate postal or delivery service and should be documented by a written inventory signed by both the outgoing and incoming officers responsible for the records and equipment.

Executive Committee and/or Board of Directors Meeting

Depending on the state's corporate statutes and/or individual Chapter bylaws, the Chapter may or may not have an executive committee composed of the officers elected by the delegates at the annual meeting. Chapter bylaws may permit the addition of other elected chapter officials, in addition to the elected officers, to form a Board of Directors. An Executive Committee and/or Board of Directors meeting may be held after adjourning the annual Chapter meeting in order to orient new officers, arrange future meetings, sign signature cards for bank accounts, and conduct any other business requiring immediate attention. Frequency of meetings of the Executive Committee/Board of Directors can be addressed by the Chapter bylaws or be determined by the Executive Committee/Board of Directors. Meeting(s) should be used to keep Chapter Officers informed and to implement, assign, or follow-up on any business approved by the Chapter members.

Summary of Pending Disciplinary Actions

Should there be pending disciplinary actions by the State Council or the Chapter, the outgoing administration should provide to the incoming officers a summary report of the pending cases as well as all files and records associated with those cases. The outgoing officers should also make themselves available to answer questions from the newly elected officers about any particular case in order to prevent confusion and any reciprocal action by an accused.

The outgoing administration, in the person of the Secretary, with the assistance of the President, should provide a list of names of the current members of the Regional Disciplinary Review Committee and the Regional Disciplinary Committee, as well as the names of the chairs.

Summary of Current Suspensions in Effect

The outgoing administration should provide from their records a summary of all current suspensions of members. Any files and records associated with a suspension should be delivered to an incoming Secretary. In the case of the Chapter's suspension due to failure to submit an election report or a financial report on a timely basis, the outgoing administration should apprise the new officers of all actions taken to resolve the suspension of that chapter.

Chapter 2: Administration

Duties of Office

The Chapter President's duties are stated in the *Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America*, Article III: Chapter Provisions, Section 6--Officers, Paragraph C. As the principal executive officer of a Chapter, the President shall preside at all meetings of the Chapter and is the official representative of the Chapter to the Corporation. Each President of a Chapter has the authority to insure that the Chapter is in compliance with all governmental statutes, rules, and regulations. Another exposition of the Chapter President's duties may also be defined in the individual Chapter bylaws, which may provide further requirements pertaining to the duties of the office, but any additional requirements may not be in conflict with the Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America.

Chapter Bylaws

During the process to incorporate as a Vietnam Veterans of America Chapter, each chapter shall draft a set of bylaws. These bylaws provide additional guidance regarding officers, delegates, meetings, and procedures. The Chapter bylaws may elaborate on issues such as term of the fiscal year, mailing address, membership in the chapter, number of meetings, attendance by members, reporting, correspondence, credentials of candidates, and further requirements of the duties of office for the officers. The Chapter bylaws may not be in conflict with the Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America.

Filing of Required Forms and Reports

As an incorporated subsidiary of a not-for-profit Veterans Service Organization (Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc.), a Chapter is subject to the rules and regulations of the Internal Revenue Service and those of the state in which it is incorporated. The Chapter President is responsible for ensuring all reports required by Federal or State law are submitted in a timely manner. The Chapter President is also responsible for ensuring timely reporting to Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc., pertaining to elections, financial matters, chapter, membership, disciplinary issues, and any national program involvement such as Household Goods Donation Program.

- 1. Internal Revenue Service: Vietnam Veterans of America Chapters are incorporated as tax-exempt 501(c)(19) organizations. As an incorporated subsidiary of Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc., the Chapters are covered by the Internal Revenue Service Group Tax Exemption granted to VVA, Inc. Beginning in 2008, all Chapters are required to file either an Electronic Notice 990-N, a Form 990EZ, or a Form 990, and Chapters with Bingo must file Form 990T.
- 2. State Income Tax and Registration: The Chapter is issued a Federal Employee ID number and must register with the appropriate office within the state of incorporation. This may be the office of the Comptroller of Public Accounts, Attorney Generals, Secretary of State, Taxation and Revenue, or some other office. In addition, tax-exempt status may qualify a Chapter for state and local benefits, such as exemption from state

sales tax. Consult with an attorney familiar with your local law to determine if additional benefits are available and to determine the procedure for application. The IRS Group Tax Exemption Ruling does not relieve a Chapter from its federal, state, and local charity registration and reporting requirements. Your exemption is in lieu of the sales tax on taxable items purchased if the items relate to the purpose of the exempt organization and are not used for the personal benefit of a private individual.

3. Annual Financial Report: Annual Financial Reports are due in the National Office no later than **July 15** of the year in which the fiscal year ended. There are two (2) Annual Report formats, one for Chapters with gross revenue for the year LESS than \$25,000 and one for Chapters with gross revenue for the year GREATER than \$25,000. A copy of your IRS Form 990, 990EZ, and 990T must be submitted with the Chapter Financial Report. When responding to questions labeled "Other Information" on page 2 of either format, documentation is required to be submitted along with the form. The form requires the dated signatures of the Chapter President and the Chapter Treasurer. Annual Financial Report should be sent to the VVA Membership Department by certified mail with return card requested. The return receipt should be kept with a copy of the report in the Chapter records. The deadline for filing the State Council or Chapter annual financial report with the Corporation and/or the State Council may be extended 3 months by submitting a copy of the "Application for Extension of Time to File an Exempt Organization Return," which was filed with the IRS, to the State Council or Corporation by July 15th. This extension only applies to State Councils and Chapters who file an IRS 990 form and not the 990-N. In odd-numbered years, financial reports must be received prior to the National Convention in order for the Chapter to participate in the Convention.

The Charter of any Chapter that fails to file its financial report within the specified period automatically will be suspended upon written notice of suspension to the National Board of Directors by the VVA Membership Department. In such cases, no disciplinary charges under the National Disciplinary Policy and Procedures are required for the suspension to be effective. Written notice of suspension shall be sent to the Chapter at its last-known address. Suspension shall continue until (1) the Chapter files its financial report for the year which caused the suspension; or (2) the Board of Directors of the Corporation relieves the Chapter of the responsibility for the filing of a financial report for the year in question; or (3) the Charter of the Chapter is revoked upon the filing of charges under the National Disciplinary Policy and Procedures.

4. Election Report: Election of Chapter Officers is held at the annual meeting of the members. Officers elected shall hold office for a term of one (1) year unless the Chapter, by resolution of the membership taken at least sixty (60) days prior to the election, shall have determined that all officers shall serve for a term of two (2) years. The State Council shall submit the election results to the National Membership Department not later than July 15th of year in which the elections take place. **The VVA Constitution** in **Article III Chapter Provisions, Section 9 – Elections Results** states that the Charter of any Chapter that fails to file its election report within

the specified period will automatically be suspended upon written notice of suspension to the National Board of Directors by the VVA Membership Department. In such cases, no disciplinary charges under the National Disciplinary Policy and Procedures are required for the suspension to be effective. Written notice of suspension shall be sent to the Chapter at its last-known address. Suspension shall continue until (1) the Chapter files its election report for the election year which caused the suspension; or (2) the Board of Directors of the Corporation relieves the Chapter of the responsibility for the filing of a report for the election year in question; or (3) the Charter of the Chapter is revoked upon the filing of charges under the National Disciplinary Policy and Procedures.

5. Household Goods Donation Program: If your Chapter participates in VVA's Household Goods Donation Program, all questions and concerns relative to the operation of the program should be directed to VVA's HGDP Manager at this toll-free number: 800-882-1316, Ext. 123. All financial reporting requirements are to be directed to VVA's CFO at this toll-free number: 800-882-1316, Ext. 126. The Chapter President must sign an agreement annually and is responsible for ensuring that HGDP funds are used only for purposes approved under the agreement.

Maintenance of Fidelity Bonding

Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc., will secure and maintain fidelity bonding for Chapters up to the amount of \$10,000 at no expense to the Chapter. Additional bonding over that amount may be secured by the Chapter at its own expense. Such bonding is for the purpose of restitution or reimbursement of Chapter funds due to dishonesty, fraud, deceit, forgery, embezzlement, theft, or any other act of moral turpitude which could result in a monetary loss to the Chapter. For further details, consult the *Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America*, Article III: Chapter Provisions, Section 6--Officers, Paragraph G.

Establishing Lines of Communication

Numerous means of communication are available to insure that contact among every level of Vietnam Veterans of America and the general membership is continuous. The Internet, the use of email, CD, and cell-phones has advanced everyday communication, but mail correspondence, telephone, and fax are still used.

- 1. National: The Chapter must maintain lines of communication with National regarding membership, election and financial reporting, and disciplinary issues. Other communication regarding information on Veterans benefits, legislative matters, national programs, training, and committee work are also important. The VVA Veteran and the VVA web page are also essential tools of communication for National. Chapters should insure that information regarding resources at National is available to their membership.
- Regional: The Chapter should maintain communication with its Regional Director regarding advocacy at the National Board meeting and updates on policy or procedural changes.

- 3. State: The State Council President is responsible for communication within their state in order to keep the Chapter Officers updated on State Council or VVA business matters. Updates could come from a group e-mail contact list with the chapters.
- **4. Membership:** The Chapter President is responsible for maintaining communications with the Chapter membership. Use of a Chapter Newspaper as a communication tool will help to keep the membership updated. Your availability by e-mail, phone, and fax will keep you in tune with the members you represent.

Restricted Activities

Chapters are prohibited by the VVA Constitution from certain activities such as telephone solicitation; direct mail; work-place donations; regular and continuous sale of alcoholic beverages; and/or the solicitation of household goods. A detailed interpretation of restricted activities is in *The Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America*, Article IV: General Provisions, Section 3--Restricted Activities, Paragraph A-G.

Conflict of Interest Policy

In 1998, the VVA Board of Directors adopted a Conflict of Interest Policy which acknowledges that "[t]he mere existence of a conflict of interest is neither inherently illegal nor necessarily a reflection on the integrity of the director or officer" and that "[i]n a situation involving corporate decision-making, it is the manner in which the director or officer and the board deal with a disclosed conflict that determines the propriety of a transaction."

The Policy provides that, "[s]ince board members and officers owe the corporation a duty of loyalty, actual or potential conflicts of interest are best addressed by prior disclosure and abstention from decision-making in the area in which a conflict exists." To implement the requirement for prior disclosure and abstention when necessary, the Policy mandates that all national board members and officers annually complete, sign, and submit a Conflict of Interest Disclosure Report Form.

Since VVA Chapters are separate corporations, they should be aware of the possibility that potential or actual conflicts of interest by one or more delegates or officers could directly or indirectly influence the Chapter's decision-making. VVA has not required that VVA Chapters adopt the same conflict of interest policy VVA uses, however, since one of the hallmarks of good governance of a nonprofit corporation is the existence of a conflict of interest policy, Chapters that do not already have one would be well advised to develop and adopt one.

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has recently indicated its interest in having nonprofit organizations seeking recognition as an exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code adopt a conflict of interest policy. Although a new war veterans organization seeking tax-exempt status under Section 501(c)(19)

would use an IRS Form UC1024 (not a Form 1023) that distinction alone doesn't erase the handwriting on the wall: The IRS thinks it's smart for a tax-exempt organization to have a conflict of interest policy and, although the IRS has not yet said a conflict of interest policy is mandatory, it has provided a sample Conflict of Interest Policy as Appendix A http://www.irs.gov/instructions/i1023/ar03.html to the revised Instructions for IRS Form 1023. If a state's nonprofit corporation law requires, now or in the future, a nonprofit corporation incorporated in that state to have a conflict of interest policy (or a conflict of interest provision in its corporate bylaws), a Chapter in such a state should comply with the state law.

Chapter 3: Meetings

Scheduled Chapter Meetings

Regular meetings of the Chapter shall be held on a date and location as determined by the Board of Directors of the Chapter or by notice to the members at least ten (10) days prior to the meeting as per the *Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America* in Article III: Chapter Provisions, Section 4--Meetings of Chapters, Paragraph A-G. A Chapter may have as many meetings as is deemed necessary.

- 1. Agendas: The Chapter President, with input from the Executive Committee and/or Board of Directors, will establish a tentative agenda following a set format. Some Chapters establish a timeline for the items on the agenda; others are more informal. An example of an agenda is contained in the Appendix.
- 2. Conducting a Meeting: Meetings should be conducted in accordance with The Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America, the Chapter Bylaws, and conduct-of-business and parliamentary procedure as addressed by Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised. The agenda is a guideline for keeping the meeting in sequence. The timelines, if used, will help keep the meeting progressing, and small breaks will keep the delegates awake. As the chairperson, the Chapter President controls the tempo of the meeting and has the responsibility of maintaining order during the meeting. Distribution of written committee reports and the setting of a time limit on committee reports and updates may also keep the meeting moving. Adding seminars or guest speakers on veteran related issues could be informative and valuable as training tools.

State Council Meetings

The State Council shall produce a schedule with designated site(s) for the Council to meet not less than twice per year. Besides the mandatory two meetings required by *The Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America* in Article II: State Provisions, Section 6--Meetings, Paragraph A, State Councils may have as many meetings as they deem necessary as approved by the State Council delegates. The chapter shall be represented on the State Council as required by *The Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America*, Article II: State Provisions, Section 3--Membership, Paragraph A, and chapter representation may also be defined in the individual State Council bylaws.

Regional Meetings

Some regions hold periodic meetings or conferences for the states/chapters within that region. Others do not. Chapter Presidents or members who wish to participate in regional conferences should discuss this with their State Council President or Regional Director.

National Leadership Conference

In the even-numbered year, Vietnam Veterans of America conducts the National

Leadership Conference at a predetermined site. This Conference is a conglomerate of instructional seminars to educate Vietnam Veterans of America's leadership ranks and the general membership on conducting the daily operations of a State Council or Chapter. Additional seminars will pertain to National Standing Committee work, which usually includes useful information. The Leadership Conference is intended to assist the membership with their Standing Committee work at the State Council or Chapter level.

Chapter 4: National Convention

Preamble

This chapter is designed to assist the Chapter President in understanding what he or she should or should not do during a National VVA Convention.

National Convention

The National Convention is the highest authority of the Corporation. It should be treated with full respect and taken very seriously. It is at National Convention that the membership has the opportunity for input on what direction they would like the organization to take during the next two (2) years. This is the time when all the changes to the *Constitution of Vietnam Veterans of America* and Resolutions are made and VVA national officers/directors are voted into office. The Chapter Presidents have a big responsibility during this time. The National Conventions have been held every two years since 1983. Refer to **Article I, Section 7--National Convention** of the *National Constitution* for a full understanding and entitlements of the National Convention.

Chapter Delegates

The Chapter selects or elects delegates based on the number of members it has. If a Chapter is not able to fill all of its delegate slots from within its membership, the Chapter may, but does not have to, transfer the delegate vote(s) to another eligible VVA member within the state or to the State Council president. Transfer authority must be in writing and signed by two (2) of the chapter officers.

Credentials Committee and Guidelines

At each convention, a Credentials Committee, consisting of the nine (9) VVA Regional Directors and a chairperson appointed by the National President, is responsible for ensuring the proper credentialing for all VVA delegates to the National Convention. Rules are issued before each convention but generally **remain consistent on certain points**. The 2007 rules are listed below to provide information on the types of rules the Credential Committee will establish.

Rules

- 1. The VVA member strength as of February 28 determines both state and chapter delegate count for that year's convention.
- No transfers of VVA members between chapters within ninety (90) days of the
 convention start will be allowed for convention purposes. Transfers for the
 purpose of starting new VVA Chapters or transfers into a different chapter
 when the member changes their residence may continue.
- 3. New delegates who are attending their first VVA Convention must attach a copy of their DD Form 214 to their application. Delegates who attended the last two (2) previous VVA Conventions do not need to attach a copy of their DD Form 214. Life members do not have to attach a copy of a DD Form 214.

- However, all delegates are encouraged to have a copy of their DD Form 214 with them at the convention to assist in answering any potential credentialing questions.
- 4. When a chapter elects not to send a delegate, it may transfer the delegate vote(s) to another eligible VVA member within the state or to the state council president. Transfer authority must be in writing and signed by two (2) of the chapter officers.
- 5. All challenges are to be brought to the attention of the Credentials Committee chairperson. The chairperson will then seek the applicable regional director, state council president, and VVA membership staff for clarification of any delegate credentials. If unknown, the committee will hold a meeting to arbitrate.

Role of Chapter President

The Chapter President should provide guidance to the delegates from the chapter and help them understand issues and procedures. The Chapter President may suggest and inform the members on the issues that pertain to convention business, including qualifications of candidates. However, the Chapter President may never pressure any delegate to vote a certain way on any Constitutional amendment, resolution, or candidate.

Regional Meetings/Caucus

During the convention, each Regional Director may call the delegates from that region together one or more times to review and discuss the issues of the Convention. These are informative sessions to help delegates understand what is going on throughout the convention and to give the delegates the opportunity to discuss their concerns and ask any question they may have. Candidates for national office usually appear and give delegates an opportunity to ask question of them.

State Council Caucus

State Council caucuses also may be held should the State delegates wish to meet with their State President and other delegates within their state to discuss issues. State caucuses are not required.

Chapter 5: Disciplinary Issues

Preamble

One of the duties of a Chapter President is managing disciplinary issues, whether this involves trying to resolve possible disciplinary matters or the filing of charges. This is an unpleasant task, and each President must be prepared to deal with issues that may result in disciplinary action. All Chapter Presidents are encouraged to use every resource available to resolve issues. **The Code of Disciplinary Policy and Procedures** is meant to be the option of last resort after all other means of resolution have been exhausted.

Regional Disciplinary Review Committee

Each VVA Region has a Regional Disciplinary Review Committee. The Regional Disciplinary Review Committee consists of ten (10) members from within the Region and serves for a term of two (2) years.

- 1. The Committee consists of the State Council Presidents or State Council Vice Presidents within the region;
- 2. The remaining positions are appointed by the Regional Director;
- 3. The Chair is appointed by the Regional Director.

When needed to review charges, a Regional Disciplinary Review Panel, consisting of no less than three (3) members and no more than five (5) members, will be selected by the Chair of the Regional Disciplinary Review Committee. When charges are referred, the Chair of the Regional Disciplinary Committee will select a Hearing Panel, of no less than three (3) members and no more than five (5) members of the committee, to hear the complaint.

Financial and Election Reporting VVA Suspensions

If a Chapter is suspended by VVA National as a result of failure to file election or annual financial reports in a timely manner, the Chapter President should make contact with the chapter leadership at once and seek resolution of the suspension.

Appendix

Annual Financial Report, State Council Election Report, and HGDP Report

VVA Forms, such as the Annual Financial Report, Chapter Election Report, and HGDP Report for Chapters, are available to download from the VVA web site at http://www.vva.org These forms may also be obtained by fax or mail by contacting the VVA Membership Department at 1-800-585-4000.

State reporting forms are available from the appropriate state office.

VVA Constitution and VVA Code of Disciplinary Policy and Procedures

VVA Corporate Documents such as *The VVA Constitution*, *The VVA Code of Disciplinary Policy and Procedures*, and current *Resolutions* are available on the VVA web site http://www.vva.org and from the VVA Membership Department at 1-800-585-4000

Example of Tentative Agenda

Chapter Meeting
Opening Ceremony-Pledge of Allegiance/Invocation/POW/MIA Ceremony

Roll Call/Quorum

Approval of Meeting Agenda (President)

Acceptance of Minutes (Secretary)

Treasurer's Report (Treasurer)

Announcements

Committee Reports (chairs) - Membership Affairs, Public Affairs, Government Affairs, Veterans Affairs, Employment, Training and Business Opportunities, Minority Affairs, Constitution, Veterans Benefits, Finance, Women Veterans, POW/MIA and Scholarship

Old Business

New Business